

KEYBOARD PITCHES AND NOTATION

The diagram illustrates the relationship between musical notation and keyboard pitches. On the left, a Grand Staff consists of two staves: the upper staff with a treble clef and the lower staff with a bass clef. A brace below the staves is labeled "Grand Staff". The upper staff contains a sequence of notes: G4, A4, B4, C5, D5, E5, F5, G5, A5, B5, C6, D6, E6, F6, G6, A6, B6, C7. The lower staff contains a sequence of notes: C3, D3, E3, F3, G3, A3, B3, C4, D4, E4, F4, G4, A4, B4, C5, D5, E5, F5, G5, A5, B5, C6, D6, E6, F6, G6, A6, B6, C7. On the right, a piano keyboard is shown with pitch labels below it: G A B C D E F G A B C D E F G A B C D E F G A B C D E F G A B C D E F. The label "Middle C" is written in red above the C4 key.